

Works Cited
MLA 7th edition. (Handbook reference section in brackets)

BOOK – One Author (5.5.2)

Name of author, editor, compiler, title, edition, number of volume, city of publication, publisher, year, medium.

Bolden, Tonya. *FDR's Alphabet Soup: New Deal America, 1932-1939*. New York: Knopf, 2010. Print.

BOOK – Two or More Authors (5.5.4)

Katz, Jackson, and Sut Jhally. "Professional Wrestling Promotes Violent Behavior." *Popular Culture: Opposing Viewpoints*. Detroit: Greenhaven, 2005. 125-29. Print. Opposing Viewpoints.

Levitt, Steven D., and Stephen J. Dubner. *Freakonomics: A Rogue Economist Explores the Hidden Side of Everything*. New York: Harper Perennial, 2009. Print.

Laverty, Melina F., Eleanor J. Sterling, Amelia Chiles, and Georgina Cullman. *Biodiversity 101*. Westport: Greenwood, 2008. Print.

BOOK – Two or more titles by same authors (5.3.5)

Give name/s in the first entry. Thereafter, in place of the name/s, type 3 hyphens. If there is an editor, compiler, etc., use the format shown here. (Note: editor's name citation different from section 5.5.6)

Tsukiyama, Gail. *Samurai's Garden*. New York: St. Martin's Griffin, 1994. Print

---. *Women of the Silk*. New York: St. Martin's Griffin, 1991. Print

---, ed. Erica Simms. *Voices of the Pacific Rim*. New York: Norton, 1990. Print.

No Author (5.4.9; 5.5.9)

If no author's name is given, begin the entry with the title. Ignore any initial A, An, or The when you alphabetize the entry. Continue the rest of the citation as usual.

An Editor, Compiler, or Translator.(5.5.6) (5.5.3)

If all the works in a collection have the same editor, compiler, or translator, and there is an author indicated, write *Ed.*, *Comp.*, *Trans.*, after the title then the editor, compiler or translator's name.(5.5.6)

- Homer. *The Odyssey*. Trans. Robert Fagles. New York: Penguin, 1996. 98-99. Print.

- Crane, Stephen. *The Red Badge of Courage: An Episode of the American Civil War. 1895*, Ed. Fredson Bowers. Charlottesville: UP of Virginia, 1975. Print.

If the person/s named on the title page is an editor, or compiler, begin your entry with the name of the editor or compiler then add a comma and a descriptive label, e.g., *eds.*, *comps.* (5.5.3)

- Williams, Mary E, ed. *Abortion: Opposing Viewpoints*. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2002. Print.

An Article in a Reference Book (5.5.7)

Well known general reference works do not need full publication information.

Cashman, Katherine V. "Lava." *World Book Encyclopedia*. 2007 ed. Print. [Article with an author]

"Japan." *Compton's Encyclopedia*. 2004 ed. Print [Article without an author]

Specific reference works – give full information.

"Chromosome rearrangements." *Gale Encyclopedia of Cancer: A guide to cancer and its treatment*. Ed. Jacqueline L. Longe. 2nd.ed. Vol.1. Farmington Hills: Gale/Thompson. 2005 . Print.

A Multivolume Work (5.5.14)

If you are using two or more volumes of a multivolume work, cite the total number of volumes.

Jamieson, Neil. L. "Vietnamese." *Encyclopedia of Modern Asia*. Ed. David Levinson and Karen Christenson. Vol. 6. New York: Scribner's, 2002. Print. 6 vols.

Corporate Author (5.5.5)

Cite a book by corporate author when a group - such as an organization, committee, or association - rather than individual persons, is the author. Cite the corporate author even if this group is also the publisher, title of the book, place of publication, name of organization, date, and medium

American Welding Society Committee on High-Energy Beam Welding and Cutting. *Process Specification and Operator Qualification for Laser Beam Welding*. Miami: American Welding Society, 2008. Print.

Work in an Anthology (5.5.6)

Author of Story. "Title of Story." *Title of Book*. Editor. City of Publication: Publisher, Year. Page(s). Type of Material.

Humphries, LaJean. "How to Evaluate a Web Site." *Web of Deception: Misinformation on the Internet*. Ed. Anne P. Mintz. Medford: CyberAge, 2002. 165-73. Print.

PERIODICAL (5.4) **Print** Magazines, Newspapers, Journals –(appear regularly at fixed intervals)

Magazine - Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* Date: Page(s). Type of Material.

Madden, Jenifer Joy. "The Green Roadmap." *E: The Environmental Magazine*. Mar-Apr. 2009:28-29. Print

Newspaper - Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Newspaper* Date, edition: Page(s). Type of Material.

Clarejalonic, Mary. "New guidelines would make school lunches more healthful". *Columbian*. 12 Jan. 2011.

A3. Print.

Scholarly Journal – Last name, first name, middle or initial, article title, journal title, volume number, year, pages, source.

Baskin, Yvonne. "Sea Sickness: The Upsurge in Marine Diseases." *Bioscience* 56.6 (2006): 464-69. Print.

INTERVIEW (5.7.7)

Emerson, Ralph. Personal interview. 2 Nov. 2009.

INTERVIEW – PUBLISHED INTERVIEW (5.7.7)

Last name, first name of person interviewed. Interview by Interviewer, if known. "Title, if any, or if not, use Interview." *Name of Program, if any*. Publisher/Broadcaster information. Date of Publication/Broadcast. Medium.

Grahame-Smith, Seth. Interview by Liane Hansen. "Abraham Lincoln Reborn as a Vampire Slayer." *Weekend Edition Sunday*. National Public Radio. 21 March 2010. Radio.

Illustrated Book or a Graphic Narrative (5.5.12)

Author, title, Introduction, Illustrator, City, Publisher, Date, Format. In order as entries appear on title page.

Swift, Jonathan. *Gulliver's Travels*. Retold:Donald Lemke.Illus:Cynthis Martin. Colored: Benny Fuentes
Minneapolis: Stone Archer, 2008. Print.

Government Publications (5.5.20)

Generally, give the name of the government first, then the name of the agency: United States. Cong. House., United States. Senate.,

State of Washington. Dept. of Business, Economic Development and Tourism. *Visitors Research Report*.
Olympia: DBEDT, 2007. Print .

Web Sites (5.6.2)

When citing web sites, include the author, title, and publication information as for print sources (see above), and add the date of access, because web pages are often updated or moved. All components in the format below may not be identifiable for a web site; include as much as is available. If a complete date is given, write it in the order: Day Month Year. If no publication date is indicated, write *n.d.*

OPEN INTERNET - WEB (5.6.2b)

Author/editor/compiler last name, first name, Title of Work, *Title of Overall Web site*, Version or edition, Publisher or Sponsor-if non use N.p., Date of Publication, Medium (Web), Date of access. If you cannot find some of this information, cite what is available. [Web site URL optional according to assignment-in general, not required. If used, follow example below.]

Landau, Elizabeth. "CDC: Swine Flu Viruses in U.S. and Mexico Match." *CNN Health.com*. Cable News Network, 25 Apr. 2009. Web. 17 June 2009.

"Ferris Bueller's Day Off." *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, 1 Dec. 2010. Web. 3 Dec. 2010.

"The Blues Brothers (1980)." *IMDB: The Internet Movie Database*. IMDb.com, Inc. Web. 3 Dec. 2010

"The Norwegian Pirate Whaling Fleet." *Sea Shepherd*. Sea Shepherd Conservation Society, 2009. Web. 17 June 2009. <<http://www.seashepherd.org/whales/norway.html>>. [Web URL optional]

SUBSCRIPTION DATABASES such as ProQuest (Web) (5.6.4)

Author. "Title of Article." Title of Magazine/specific section of database. Date: Page(s). Online Database Name. Web. Date of Access. If there are no pages indicated, use n.pag. [Most databases will cite articles for you]

"Nweeia, Martin T. "Narwhal." *World Book Advanced*. World Book, 2010. Web. n. pag. 3 Dec. 2010.

"Elvis Presley." *World History: The Modern Era*. ABC-CLIO, 2010. Web. n. pag. 3 Dec. 2010.

"Update: Junk Food in Schools." *Issues & Controversies*. Facts On File News Services, 23 Mar. 2007. n. pag. Web. 3 Dec. 2010.

Stasi, Linda. "Zombies Rule! Flesh-eaters Beat Bloodsuckers Any Day." *New York Post* .30 Nov. 2010: n.pag., ProQuest Newsstand. ProQuest. Web. 3 Dec. 2010.

Jost, Kenneth. "Sentencing Debates." *The CQ Researcher* 5 Nov. 2004: 925-948. *CQ Researcher*. Web. 28 Feb. 2008.

SCHOLARLY JOURNAL ARTICLES

Refer to the format for Scholarly Journal Article in print above, and add database information indicated.

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* Volume number. Issue number (Year): Pages. *Online Database Name*. Web. Date of Access.

eBOOKS (Web) (5.7.18)

Author last name, first name. *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher, date. *Website source*. Web. Access date.

Scott, Susan, and C. J. Duncan. *Return of the Black Death: The World's Greatest Serial Killer*. Chichester, N J: Wiley, 2004. *NetLibrary*. Web. 2 March 2010.

"Marijuana." *UXL Encyclopedia of Drugs and Addictive Substances*. Ed. Barbara C. Bigelow. Vol. 4. Detroit: UXL, 2006. Web. 3 Dec. 2010.

WIRE SERVICE – SUCH AS REUTERS OR ASSOCIATED PRESS (5.6.2b)

Author, title, name of service as publication, owner of service, date published, format, date accessed. URL optional

Golovnina, Maria. "Apathy and Fear as Uzbekistan Votes in Election." *Reuters*. Thompson Reuters, 27 Dec. 2009. Web. 31 Dec. 2009. <<http://www.reuters.com/article/idUSTRE5BQ07Z20091227>>.

ADDITIONAL COMMON SOURCES

TELEVISION OR RADIO BROADCAST (5.7.1)

Title of episode or segment (in quotes if appropriate), title of program or series (italicized), Name of network,

Call letters and city of local station, Broadcast date, Medium (e.g., Radio, Television), supplementary info.

PERSONAL E-MAIL MESSAGE (5.7.13)

Howard, Teresa. "Feedback on Electronic Writing." Message to Lily Briscoe. 23 May 1999. E-mail.

POSTING TO AN ONLINE DISCUSSION GROUP OR LISTSERV (5.6.2b)

Romney, Paul. "Most Important Elections." Online posting. *H-Canada: Canadian History and Studies*. 19 May 2004. Web. 1 July 2004.

PERSONAL WEB PAGE (5.6.2b)

Bernholdt, David E. *David Bernholdt's Personal Homepage*. 8 Oct. 2001. Web. 23 Aug. 2003.

A CD-ROM PUBLICATION (5.7.17)

The Oxford English Dictionary. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford UP, 1992. CD-ROM.

ONLINE VIDEO (5.6.2b)

Wesch, Mike. "Information R/evolution". *YouTube*. YouTube. 12 Oct.2007. Web. 20 Aug. 2009.

SOUND RECORDING (5.7.2)

Artist name last name first or group name. *Title of recording*. Performing artists, when different from artist or group listed first. Manufacturer/Label, year released. Medium/format.

The Alan Parsons Project. *Eye in the Sky*. Sony Music Entertainment, 1982. CD.

PODCASTS

Last name of author/compiler/editor, First name. "Title of Podcast." Title of Overall Website. Version/Edition. Publisher or site sponsor (N.p. if not available), date of publication/last update (use n.d. if not available). Web. Date of access.

Castro, Kenneth. "Bridging Implementation, Knowledge, and Ambition Gaps to Eliminate Tuberculosis." *Podcasts at CDC*. National Center for Emerging Zoonotic and Infectious Diseases, 2 March 2011. Web. 14 March 2011.

A COURT CASE (5.7.14)

Name of Case. Volume Source Page. Court. Date. Source..(dated accesses if Web) URL (when applicable).

Dugan v. Ball State University. No. 86-1139. U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 7th Circuit. 6 April 1987. Web. 14 Feb. 2011. <http://scholar.google.com/scholar_case?case=7288089933863800725&hl=en&as_sdt=2,15&kqfp=17713661721248783805&kql=219&kqfp=3608366615081235265#kg>

DIGITAL FILE ON THE WEB (PDF, MP3 ETC.) (5.7.18)

Note: Use basic format for type of resource (that is, if it is an MP3 of a broadcast, use broadcast format to start). Add information as below.

"Title of episode/segment." *Title of program or series*. Name of network. Call letters and city of local Station, if any, Broadcast date. Medium of reception. Format.

"8 Things Everyone Needs to Know about Zombies." *All Things Considered*. NPR. WVPE, Elkhart, 31 Oct. 2010. Radio. MP3.

A LECTURE:

Speaker's last name, First name and Initial. "Lecture Title (if known)." The meeting title (if given). The sponsoring organization (if given). Location. Day Month Year. Lecture.

Bash, Cassandra. "MLA Citation—Do It in Style." Ancilla College. Donaldson, Indiana. 9 June 2010. Lecture.

